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OUTSIDE RESEARCH OR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS

1992  
FRUIT INSECT AND MITE  
CONTROL STUDIES IN  
EASTERN  
NEW YORK

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REPORT FOR  
FRUIT PEST MGT. WORKSHOP, STOWE VT.  
OCTOBER 20 & 21, 1992

Table 1 Early evaluation of insecticides in a seasonal program on apple<sup>1</sup>,  
N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab., Highland, N.Y. - 1992.

Treatment	Formulation amt./100 gal.	Timing	% fruit damaged by insect species <sup>2</sup>		
			Tarnish Plant Bug	Plum Curculio	European Apple Sawfly
Guthion 3F	8 oz.	1	1.2 cd	1.2ab	<0.1a
Guthion 35W	12 oz.	2	0.2ab	1.0ab	<0.1a
Margosan-O	5 pts.	3	0.2ab	56.1 d	2.2 b
Margosan-O	5 pts.	4	0.3abc	3.5 b	0.1a
Imidan 50W	24 oz.	5			
Margosan-O	2.5 pts. +	6	0.4abcd	0.2a	<0.1a
Guthion 3F	4 oz.	7			
Lorsban 50W	12 oz.	8	0.4abcd	0.6ab	<0.1a
Lorsban 50W	16 oz.	9	0.1ab	2.0ab	<0.1a
TD2321 40W	12 oz.	10 <sup>3</sup>	0.1ab	37.6 c	<0.1a
Imidan 50W	24 oz.	11	0.2ab	0.7ab	<0.1a
Imidan 50W	16 oz.	12			
Imidan 50W	16 oz.	13	1.5 d	1.3ab	<0.1a
Imidan 70W	16 oz.	14	<0.1a	1.6ab	<0.1a
Imidan 70W	12oz.	15			
Imidan 70W	12 oz.	16	0.2ab	3.5 b	<0.1a
Untreated	-	-	0.6 bcd	40.1 c	0.2a
		SEM	0.20	0.11	0.08

<sup>1</sup>Data from 'Jersey Mc' - evaluated 11 June (prior to "June Drop").

<sup>2</sup>Mean separation by Fishers Protected LSD (P=<0.05). Arcsin transformation used for statistical analysis of data expressed as percentages.

<sup>3</sup>Petal Fall spray applied 7 days late (26 May).

Table 2 Evaluation of insecticides in a seasonal program on early apple<sup>1</sup>, N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab., Highland, N.Y. - 1992.

Treatment	Formulation amt./100 gal.	Timing	% fruit damaged by insect species <sup>2</sup>													% Undamaged Fruit
			Tarnish Plant Bug	Plum Curculio	European Apple Sawfly	Early Lep. Species	Codling Moth	San Jose Scale	Late Lep. Species	Apple Maggot Punct.						
Guthion 3F	8.0 oz.	1	5.3a	6.0a	0.3a	0.0a	0.0a	0.3a	0.3ab	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	86.6 cd	
Guthion 35W	12.0 oz.	2	3.9a	5.5a	1.9a	0.7a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.2a	0.2a	87.6 cd	
Margosan-O	5.0 pts.	3	11.6a	58.1 c	1.8a	15.4 b	1.6bc	0.2a	9.1 c	2.0a	2.0a	0.0a	2.0a	2.0a	29.5a	
Margosan-O	5.0 pts.	4	9.4a	10.1ab	0.7a	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	<0.1ab	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	80.2 cd	
Imidan 50W	24.0 oz.	5														
Margosan-O	2.5 pts. +	6	11.4a	4.1a	1.3a	0.5a	0.0a	0.0a	0.5ab	0.2a	0.2a	0.2a	0.2a	0.2a	79.0 cd	
Guthion 3F	4.0 oz.	7														
Lorsban 50W	12.0 oz.	8	3.1a	3.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	1.3ab	0.1a	0.1a	0.1a	0.1a	0.1a	85.4 cd	
Lorsban 50W	16.0 oz.	9	6.1a	5.4a	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.1ab	0.2a	0.2a	0.2a	0.2a	0.2a	89.1 d	
TD2321 40W	12.0 oz.	10 <sup>3</sup>	8.9a	55.4 c	4.0a	4.6ab	0.0a	0.1a	0.1ab	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	35.6ab	
Imidan 50W	24.0 oz.	11	9.4a	3.4a	2.0a	2.5a	0.0a	0.0a	<0.1ab	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	80.2 cd	
Imidan 50W	16.0 oz.	12														
Imidan 50W	16.0 oz.	13	6.9a	9.3a	0.9a	0.0a	0.2ab	0.0a	0.1ab	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	80.0 cd	
Imidan 70W	16.0 oz.	14	8.4a	4.9a	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.1a	0.2ab	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	85.1 cd	
Imidan 70W	12.0 oz.	15														
Imidan 70W	12.0 oz.	16	17.2a	13.7ab	2.2a	2.3a	0.1a	0.3a	0.0a	0.1a	0.1a	0.1a	0.1a	0.1a	64.3 bc	
Untreated	-	-	11.3a	36.4 bc	1.2a	4.1ab	2.4 c	0.0a	2.0 b	0.7a	0.7a	0.7a	0.7a	0.7a	50.8ab	
SEM	0.06	0.12	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.1	

<sup>1</sup>Data from 'Jersey Mac' harvested 27 July.

<sup>2</sup>Mean separation by Fishers Protected LSD ( $P \leq 0.05$ ). Arcsin transformation used for statistical analysis of data expressed as percentages.

<sup>3</sup>Petal Fall spray applied 7 days late (26 May).

Table 3 Evaluation of insecticides in a seasonal program on apple<sup>1</sup>, N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab., Highland, N.Y. - 1992.

Treatment	Formulation amt./100 gal.	Timing	Tarnish Plant Bug	Plum Curculio	% fruit damaged by insect species <sup>2</sup>										4LH Injury	Clean Fruit %
					European Apple Sawfly	Early Lep. Species	Codling Moth	San Jose Scale	Late Lep. Species	Apple Maggot Punct.	Apple Maggot Tunnel					
Guthion 3F	8 oz.	1	5.3a	1.0ab	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.5a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	1.2ab	92.7 d
Guthion 35W	12 oz.	2	3.6a	1.0ab	0.5a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	1.2ab	94.0 d
Margosan-O	5 pts.	3	3.6a	23.5 d	0.5a	0.8a	0.8a	7.8a	12.8 de	9.8 d	0.9 b	0.9 b	1.0a	1.0a	44.8 b	
Margosan-O	5 pts.	4	4.1a	4.4 bc	1.6a	0.1a	0.1a	1.8a	7.9 cd	6.3 cd	0.5ab	0.5ab	1.0a	1.0a	73.8 c	
Imidan 50W	24 oz.	5														
Margosan-O	2.5 pts. +	6	7.9a	0.3ab	0.9a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.9ab	0.2a	0.0a	0.0a	1.1a	1.1a	87.6 d	
Guthion 3F	4 oz.	7														
Lorsban 50W	12 oz.	8	4.3a	2.5abc	0.7a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	1.5 c	1.5 c	92.4 d	
Lorsban 50W	16 oz.	9	2.9a	2.2abc	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	2.1 d	2.1 d	93.3 d	
TD2321 40W	12 oz.	10 <sup>3</sup>	4.5a	9.8 c	4.0a	0.0a	0.0a	1.5a	4.0 bc	3.5 bc	0.8ab	1.0a	1.0a	1.0a	74.2 c	
Imidan 50W	24 oz.	11	6.0a	5.5 bc	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.5a	0.0a	<0.1ab	<0.1ab	1.3abc	1.3abc	87.5 d	
Imidan 50W	16 oz.	12														
Imidan 50W	16 oz.	13	5.7a	0.1a	0.8a	0.1a	0.0a	0.7a	0.1a	0.5ab	0.0a	0.0a	1.4 bc	1.4 bc	90.9 d	
Imidan 70W	16 oz.	14	5.4a	2.0abc	0.8a	0.0a	0.3a	0.3a	0.3a	0.0a	<0.1ab	<0.1ab	1.3abc	1.3abc	88.1 d	
Imidan 70W	12oz.	15														
Imidan 70W	12 oz.	16	4.3a	3.9 bc	0.7a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.5a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	1.1a	1.1a	94.0 d	
Untreated	-	-	8.0a	55.6 e	2.2a	0.5a	11.1 b	9.0a	20.4 e	17.6 e	6.17 c	1.2ab	16.7a	16.7a		
SEM			0.04	0.05	0.21	0.03	0.04	<0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04		

<sup>1</sup> Data from 'McIntosh' - harvested 11 September.

<sup>2</sup> Mean separation by Fishers Protected LSD ( $P \leq 0.05$ ). Arcsin transformation used for statistical analysis of data expressed as percentages.

<sup>3</sup> Petal Fall spray applied 7 days late (26 May).

<sup>4</sup> Leafhopper injury ratings of fruit finish : 1 = Clean 3 = Moderate 5 = Severe

Timing and application dates for seasonal program, HVL -1992

Appn. Timing	5/1 P	5/19 PF	6/3 1C	6/17 2C	6/24	7/1 3C	7/15 4C	7/28 5C	8/12 6C	Total Appns.
1	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	8
2	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	8
3		X	X		X*	X	X	X	X	7
4					X*	X	X	X	X	7
5		X	X							
6		X	X		X*	X	X	X	X	7
7		X	X		X*	X	X	X	X	
8		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	7
9		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	7
10			X**	X		X	X	X	X	
11		X	X							7
12				X		X	X	X	X	
13		X	X			X	X	X	X	6
14		X	X							7
15				X		X	X	X	X	
16		X	X			X	X	X	X	6

\* Delay in resupply of Margosan-O

\*\* TD2321 late in arriving; PF spray 1 week late

Table 4 Evaluation of insecticide schedules in a seasonal program on apple<sup>1</sup>, N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab., Highland, N.Y. - 1992.

Treatment	Formulation amt./100 gal.	Timing	Tarnish Plant Bug	Plum Curculio	% fruit damaged by insect species <sup>2</sup>										% Clean Fruit
					European Apple Sawfly	Early Lep. Species	Codling Moth	San Jose Scale	Late Lep. Species	Apple Maggot Punct.	Apple Maggot Tunnel				
Guthion 35W	12 oz.	1	0.7a	0.5a	0.2a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	97.8a
Guthion 35W	12 oz.	2	2.9a	0.0a	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	95.9a
Imidan 50W	20 oz.	1	1.5a	3.3a	0.2a	0.0a	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	93.7a
Imidan 50W	20 oz.	2	4.3a	0.9a	0.8a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	92.7a
Untreated	-	-	4.3a	23.5a	1.3a	0.2a	0.8a	0.0a	1.8 b	0.2a	0.2a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	67.6a
SEM			0.04	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.09			

<sup>1</sup>Data from 'Empire' - harvested 25 September.

<sup>2</sup>Mean separation by Fishers Protected LSD ( $P < 0.05$ ). Arcsin transformation used for statistical analysis of data expressed as percentages.

**Spray Timing :**

- 1 14 day schedule beginning 20 May (PF), ending 19 August.
- 2 21 day schedule beginning 20 May (PF), ending 19 August.

Table 5 Evaluation of seasonal insecticide program for control of STLTM and LH Complex on apples<sup>1,2</sup>, N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab., Highland, N.Y. - 1992

Treatment	Formulation amt./100 gal.	Appl. date	STLTM # mines / 3 min. (7/7)	STLTM # mines / 3 min. (7/21)	STLTM # mines / leaf (9/15)	LH # nymphs/ leaf (7/14)	LH # nymphs/ leaf (7/20)
Guthion 3F	8.0 oz.	1	-	46.3e		3.0ab	2.4abc
Guthion 35W	12.0 oz.	2	12.7d	46.0de		4.7abc	2.1ab
Margosan-O	5.0 pts.	3	3.0a	13.0ab	2.4a	3.8ab	0.9ab
Margosan-O	5.0 pts.	4	11.3cd	12.7ab		4.5ab	1.5ab
Imidan 50W	24.0 oz.	5					
Margosan-O	2.5 pts. +	6	6.3abc	36.7cde		4.7abc	3.0abc
Guthion 3F	4.0 oz.	7					
Lorsban 50W	12.0 oz.	8	-	20.7abc	2.3a	1.2ab	0.0a
Lorsban 50W	16.0 oz.	9	-	8.3a		<0.1a	0.0a
TD2321 40W	12.0 oz.	10 <sup>3</sup>	3.3ab	5.0a	1.5a	<0.1a	0.0a
Imidan 50W	24.0 oz.	11	-	45.0de		3.2ab	2.1abc
Imidan 50W	16.0 oz.	12					
Imidan 50W	16.0 oz.	13	8.7bcd	28.0bcd	4.2a	7.9bc	8.0c
Imidan 70W	16.0 oz.	14	-	34.0cde		5.2abc	4.1abc
Imidan 70W	12.0 oz.	15					
Imidan 70W	12.0 oz.	16	-	28.0bcd		11.8c	6.6abc
Untreated	-	-	7.0abc	31.3cde	3.1a	8.0bc	8.0c

<sup>1</sup>Data taken from "McIntosh".

<sup>2</sup>Treatment means followed by the same letter are not significantly different (P<0.05; Fishers Protected LSD)

<sup>3</sup>Petal Fall spray applied 7 days late (26 May).

STLM=Spotted Tentiform Leaf Miner; LH=Rose Leaf Hopper, White Apple Leaf Hopper, Potato Leaf Hopper

Table 6 Evaluation of insecticides for control of aphid species on apple<sup>1</sup>, N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab., Highland, N.Y. - 1992

Treatment	Formulation amt./100 gal	Appl. date	Colonies of Aphid Species <sup>2,3</sup>	
			<sup>6/22</sup> % infested terminals	<sup>6/12 6/22</sup> % infested terminals
Guthion 3F	8.0 oz.	1	64.0bcd	-
Guthion 35W	12.0 oz.	2	41.3ab	-
Margosan-O	5.0 pts.	3	88.0d	-
Margosan-O	5.0 pts.	4	49.3abc	-
Imidan 50W	24.0 oz.	5		
Margosan-O	2.5 pts. +	6	62.7bcd	-
Guthion 3F	4.0 oz.	7		
Lorsban 50W	12.0 oz.	8	17.3a	2.7a
Lorsban 50W	16.0 oz.	9	24.0a	1.3a
TD2321 40W	12.0 oz.	10	48.0abc	-
Imidan 50W	24.0 oz.	11	62.7bcd	-
Imidan 50W	16.0 oz.	12		
Imidan 50W	16.0 oz.	13	76.0cd	-
Imidan 70W	16.0 oz.	14	62.7bcd	-
Imidan 70W	12.0 oz.	15		
Imidan 70W	12.0 oz.	16	76.0cd	-
Untreated	-	-	93.3d	90.7b

<sup>1</sup>Data taken from "Golden Delicious".

<sup>2</sup>Colonies composed primarily of Spirea and Green Apple Aphids.

<sup>3</sup>Treatment means followed by the same letter are not significantly different ( $P < 0.05$ ; Fishers Protected LSD).

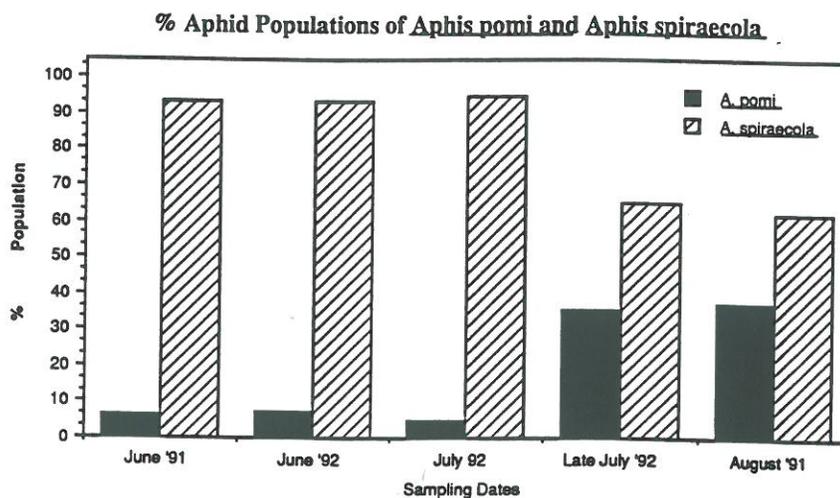


Table 7 Evaluation of insecticides for control of European red mite on apple<sup>1</sup>, N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab., Highland, N.Y. - 1992

Average # of mites or eggs/leaf on 13 May<sup>2</sup>

Treatment	Formulation oz/100 gal.	Timing	ERM	ERM/E	TSM	TSM/E	AMB	AMBE	ZM	ZM/E	ARM
Lorsban 50W	12.0 oz.	8	0.4a	1.0a	0.0a	<0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	0.0a	6.8a
Lorsban 50W	16.0 oz.	9	0.5a	3.0a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	0.0a	0.0a	3.8a
TD2321 40W	12.0 oz.	10 <sup>3</sup>	2.1a	3.4a	<0.1a	0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	0.0a	<0.1a	12.6a
Untreated	-	-	1.5a	8.2a	<0.1a	0.2a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	35.3 b

Average # of mites or eggs/leaf on 3 August<sup>2</sup>

Treatment	Formulation oz/100 gal.	Timing	ERM	ERM/E	TSM	TSM/E	AMB	AMBE	ZM	ZM/E	ARM
Guthion 35W	12.0 oz.	2	27.3a	65.0a	0.5a	0.3a	0.3b	<0.1a	0.1a	0.0a	28.4a
Lorsban 50W	12.0 oz.	8	4.8a	10.2a	0.1a	0.8a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	189.2a
Lorsban 50W	16.0 oz.	9	2.3a	5.5a	0.1a	0.2a	0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	269.2a
TD2321 40W	12.0 oz.	10 <sup>3</sup>	13.4a	31.8a	0.9a	2.3a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	55.2a
Imidan 50W	24.0 oz.	11	32.3a	50.0a	0.9a	0.8a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	0.1a	21.8a
Untreated	-	-	6.8a	15.3a	0.3a	0.6a	<0.1a	<0.1a	<0.1a	0.2a	56.5a

<sup>1</sup>Data from 'Red Delicious'.

<sup>2</sup>Mean separation by Fishers Protected LSD (P=<0.05). Treatment means followed by the same letter are not significantly different

<sup>3</sup>Petal Fall spray applied 7 days late (26 May).

Table 8 Evaluation of miticides for control of European red mite on apple<sup>1</sup>, N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab., Highland, N.Y. - 1992

Treatment	Formulation oz/100 gal.	Timing	Average # of mites or eggs/leaf <sup>2,3</sup>											
			6/1		6/15		6/24		7/6		7/22			
			ERM	ERME	ERM	ERME	ERM	ERME	ERM	ERME	ERM	ERME		
Dormant Oil Kelthane 50W	1.0 gal. 16.0 oz.	1 2	<0.1ab	2.0a	3.7ab	1.5ab	0.7ab	3.4a	4.0ab	5.3abc	3.1bc	9.3b		
Dormant Oil Ornite 30W	1.0 gal. 1.5 lbs.	1 2	0.5b	7.0ab	13.3c	8.4c	0.3ab	2.6a	7.7ab	3.2abc	0.2a	0.5a		
Dormant Oil Ornite 6E	1.0 gal. 10.0 oz.	1 2	<0.1a	2.7a	3.6ab	1.5ab	0.7ab	3.5a	6.9ab	2.4abc	0.1a	0.4a		
Dormant Oil Sunspray Oil	1.0 gal. 1.0 gal.	1 3	0.3ab	3.0a	4.3ab	1.2ab	-	-	0.7a	0.5a	0.3a	0.8a		
Kelthane 50W	16.0 oz.	4												
Untreated	-	-	0.1ab	4.2a	3.2ab	1.9ab	-	-	10.0ab	4.6abc	4.6c	12.6b		

<sup>1</sup>Data from "Red Delicious".

<sup>2</sup>Treatment means followed by the same letter are not significantly different (P<0.05; Fishers Protected LSD).

<sup>3</sup>All treatments received a cover sprays of Lorsban 4E @ 1 pt./100 and 2% dormant oil for RAA and SJS control (14 April) and Lorsban 50W @ 12 oz./100 for control of aphid colonies and leafhopper complex (7 July).

Timing : Application Dates (Petal Fall, May 19)

- 1 7 April (Silver Tip)
- 2 16 June, 7 July
- 3 16 June, 21 July
- 4 4 June, 7 July

Con't. Evaluation of miticides for control of European red mite on apple<sup>1</sup>,  
N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab., Highland, N.Y. - 1992

Average # of mites or eggs/ leaf<sup>2,3</sup>

Treatment	Formulation		8/3		8/19	
	oz/100 gal.	Timing	ERM	ERME	ERM	ERME
Dormant Oil	1.0 gal.	1	5.3 c	16.3 c	3.8 b	3.1 b
Kelthane 50W	16.0 oz.	2				
Dormant Oil	1.0 gal.	1	0.2a	0.9a	0.3a	0.3a
Omite 30W	1.5 lbs.	2				
Dormant Oil	1.0 gal.	1	0.2a	0.9a	0.4a	0.3a
Omite 6E	10.0 oz.	2				
Dormant Oil	1.0 gal.	1	<0.1a	1.0a	0.6a	0.7a
Sunspray Oil	1.0 gal.	3				
Kelthane 50W	16.0 oz.	4				
Untreated	-	-	3.0 bc	7.1ab	0.5a	3.1 b

<sup>1</sup>Data from "Red Delicious".

<sup>2</sup>Treatment means followed by the same letter are not significantly different (P<0.05; Fishers Protected LSD).

<sup>3</sup>All treatments recieved a cover sprays of Lorsban 4E @ 1 pt./100 and 2% dormant oil for RAA and SJS control (14 April) and Lorsban 50W @ 12 oz./100 for control of aphid colonies and leafhopper complex (7 July).

Timing : Application Dates (Petal Fall, May 19)

- 1 7 April (Silver Tip)
- 2 16 June, 7 July
- 3 16 June, 21 July
- 4 4 June, 7 July

Table 9 Evaluation of insecticides in a seasonal program on pear<sup>1</sup>, N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab., Highland, New York. - 1992

Treatment Rate/100gal.	Application Date	# pear psylla nymphs/leaf <sup>2</sup>											
		22 June Nymphs	Eggs	PRM	29 June Nymphs	Eggs	PRM	15 July Nymphs	Eggs	PRM	21 July Nymphs	Eggs	PRM
NTN 33893 FS 79 MI	2 June	1.7abc	6.5bc	0.0a	0.3a	6.6bc	0.0a	3.2b	8.9bc	0.0a	0.5a	1.4ab	0.0a
NTN 33893 FS 79 MI + Sililwei/Defm	2 June	1.1ab	6.6bc	0.0a	0.4a	6.6bc	0.0a	1.4ab	9.5c	0.0a	0.7a	0.8ab	<0.1a
AgriMek + 1% Oil 20 oz./A	26 May	0.4a	1.4a	0.0a	0.5a	4.2abc	0.0a	0.5a	1.7a	<0.1a	0.4a	0.9ab	0.0a
AgriMek + 1% Oil 20 oz./A	4 June	1.1bc	5.9bc	0.0a	0.1a	1.9ab	0.0a	0.5a	1.1a	0.0a	1.1a	2.2ab	<0.1a
AgriMek + 1% Oil 20 oz./A	15 June	3.7c	4.6ab	0.0a	<0.1a	0.4a	0.0a	0.5a	0.8a	0.0a	0.2a	0.4a	0.0a
Mitac 1.5 EC 32 oz.	23 June	2.9bc	9.3c	0.0a	0.4a	3.9ab	0.0a	0.4a	0.8a	0.0a	0.8a	1.4ab	<0.1a
Asana XL 0.66 EC 5.8oz.	23 June	2.7abc	9.2c	0.0a	0.6a	10.0c	0.0a	0.3a	4.3ab	0.2a	1.3a	2.4ab	0.3a
Untreated	-	6.5d	6.8bc	0.0a	2.2b	17.0d	0.0a	0.4a	1.9a	0.0a	0.8a	0.6ab	0.0a

<sup>1</sup>Data taken from "Bartlet". (Petal Fall, May 19)

<sup>2</sup>Treatment means followed by the same letter are not significantly different (P<0.05; Fishers Protected LSD).  
Leaf samples taken from early spurs and young terminals.

Cont. Evaluation of insecticides in a seasonal program on pear<sup>1</sup>, N.Y.S.A.E.S., Hudson Valley Lab.,  
Highland New York. - 1992

Treatment Rate/100gal.	Application Date	# pear psylla nymphs / leaf <sup>2</sup>					12 August					4 September				
		Nymphs <sup>3</sup>	Nymphs <sup>4</sup>	Eggs	PRM	TSM	Nymph	Eggs	PRM	TSM	Nymph	Eggs	PRM	TSM		
NTN 33893 FS 79 MI	2 June	0.2a	0.2a	1.1abc	<0.1a	0.0a	0.3a	0.1a	0.2a	0.0a						
NTN 33893 FS 79 MI + Silwet/Deftm	2 June	<0.1a	0.4a	2.4abc	<0.1a	0.1ab	0.9a	0.7ab	0.3ab	0.0a						
AgriMek + 1% Oil 20 oz./A	26 May	<0.1a	0.3a	1.4abc	<0.1a	0.0a	<0.1a	0.2a	0.0a	0.0a						
AgriMek + 1% Oil 20 oz./A	4 June	<0.1a	0.4a	0.4a	0.0a	0.0a	0.2a	0.1a	0.0a	0.0a						
AgriMek + 1% Oil 20 oz./A	15 June	<0.1a	0.3a	1.2abc	0.0a	<0.1a	0.6	0.2a	0.0a	0.0a						
Mitac 1.5EC 32 oz.	23 June	0.0a	0.3a	1.0abc	0.0a	<0.1a	0.2a	0.1a	0.0a	<0.1a						
Asana XL 0.66L 5.8 oz.	23 June	0.1a	1.6b	4.7d	<0.1a	0.1b	4.1a	1.9b	0.7b	0.2b						
Untreated	-	0.0a	<0.1a	2.2bc	0.0a	0.0a	0.2a	0.4a	0.0a	0.0a						

<sup>1</sup>Data taken from "Bartlet". (Petal Fall, May 19)

<sup>2</sup>Treatment means followed by the same letter are not significantly different (P<0.05; Fishers Protected LSD).  
Leaf samples taken from early spurs and young terminals.

<sup>3</sup>Leaf Samples taken from older terminals.

<sup>4</sup>Leaf Samples taken from young terminals (water sprouts).



1992 MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURES AND PRECIPITATION  
Hudson Valley Laboratory, Highland, NY

All readings were taken at 0800 EST on the dates indicated

Date	APRIL			MAY			JUNE			JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER		
	Max	Min	Precip	Max	Min	Precip	Max	Min	Precip	Max	Min	Precip	Max	Min	Precip	Max	Min	Precip
1	55	26		63	48		62	58	1.63	87	65		74	61	1.60			
2	55	26	<0.01	67	54	0.04	63	56	0.03	89	59		78	54				
3	45	29		84	57	0.54	76	49		76	51		81	61				
4	43	27		70	45		82	54		71	59	0.76	83	66				
5	51	26		57	42	<0.01	81	58	<0.01	76	62		79	56	0.10			
6	53	31		51	41	0.08	69	60	1.19	77	62	0.89	80	50				
7	57	31		58	36		75	62		77	54		81	53				
8	59	40	<0.01	64	44		85	68		78	54		82	54				
9	60	29		64	54	0.09	84	57	0.08	82	66	0.24	77	65	0.81			
10	58	43	0.07	71	51		78	49		89	63		80	66	0.04			
11	67	39	0.04	69	52		79	49		87	68		81	66				
12	44	40	0.12	74	39		77	51		83	61		85	54				
13	50	25		78	59		84	55		82	70	0.50	76	53				
14	45	26		76	57		84	60		85	63	0.12	65	55	0.04			
15	59	28		72	53		87	62		90	68		69	58				
16	54	35		74	54	0.44	77	49		79	65	1.54	62	57	0.06			
17	44	35	0.16	58	47	0.07	77	51		79	64		62	57	0.07			
18	45	41	0.01+	69	54	<0.01	82	52		77	67	0.04	66	62	0.72			
19	50	42	?	73	46	0.15	75	63	<0.01	84	64		74	57				
20	49	44	?	75	39		72	65	0.03	86	63		76	51				
21	62	48		79	43		77	53		87	69		72	45				
22	75	59	0.07	86	48		71	46	0.04	79	52		76	48				
23	70	57	0.21	87	50		64	46		75	58	0.02	80	55				
24	71	46		90	56		75	55		66	59	0.27	81	52				
25	76	43	0.44	60	41	0.63	72	57	0.20	74	55		82	62	0.01			
26	46	40	0.07	61	44		73	52		78	59		86	62				
27	53	41	0.02	61	49	<0.01	80	60	0.65	74	66	0.17	86	63				
28	59	37		58	40	<0.01	76	57	1.05	85	57		87	67				
29	63	35		68	42		81	55		76	55		81	62	0.12			
30	65	34		72	45		83	62		85	65	0.55	70	50				
31				71	57	0.46				76	63		75	50				
AVG./TOT	56	37	2.72	70	48	2.54	77	56	4.92	80	61	5.10	77	57	3.57			